

### 3 EUROPEAN REFERENCES

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Ireland's European commitments are derived from our membership of the European Union (EU) and our participation in the European Higher Education Area (EHEA). These guidelines are underpinned by the Standards and Guidelines for Quality Assurance in the European Higher Education Area (ESG). Designated awarding bodies will also have regard to any European standards, guidelines, directives, policies or political commitments adopted nationally. Examples of such European commitments, include but are not limited to the *Lisbon Recognition Convention 1997*, the *ECTS Handbook 2015* and the *Approach for Quality Assurance of Joint Programmes, October 2014*.